

Les Houches 2017: SM N^xLO, NLO (multi-legs+EW) WG



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MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT

Les Houches, June 6, 2017



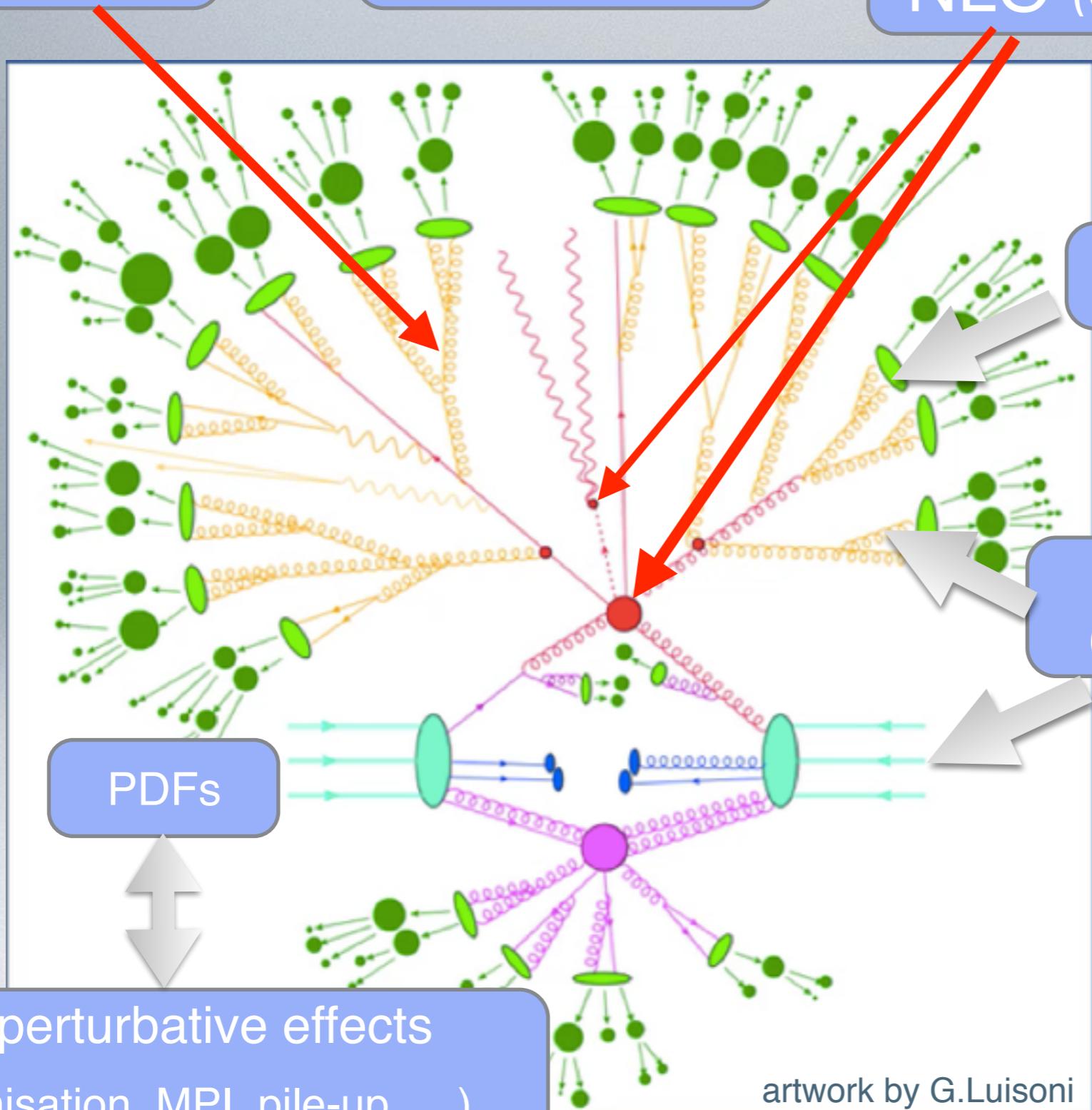
Max-Planck-Institut für Physik
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The precision frontier

parton shower

resummation

fixed order calculations
NLO (QCD+EW), NNLO, ...

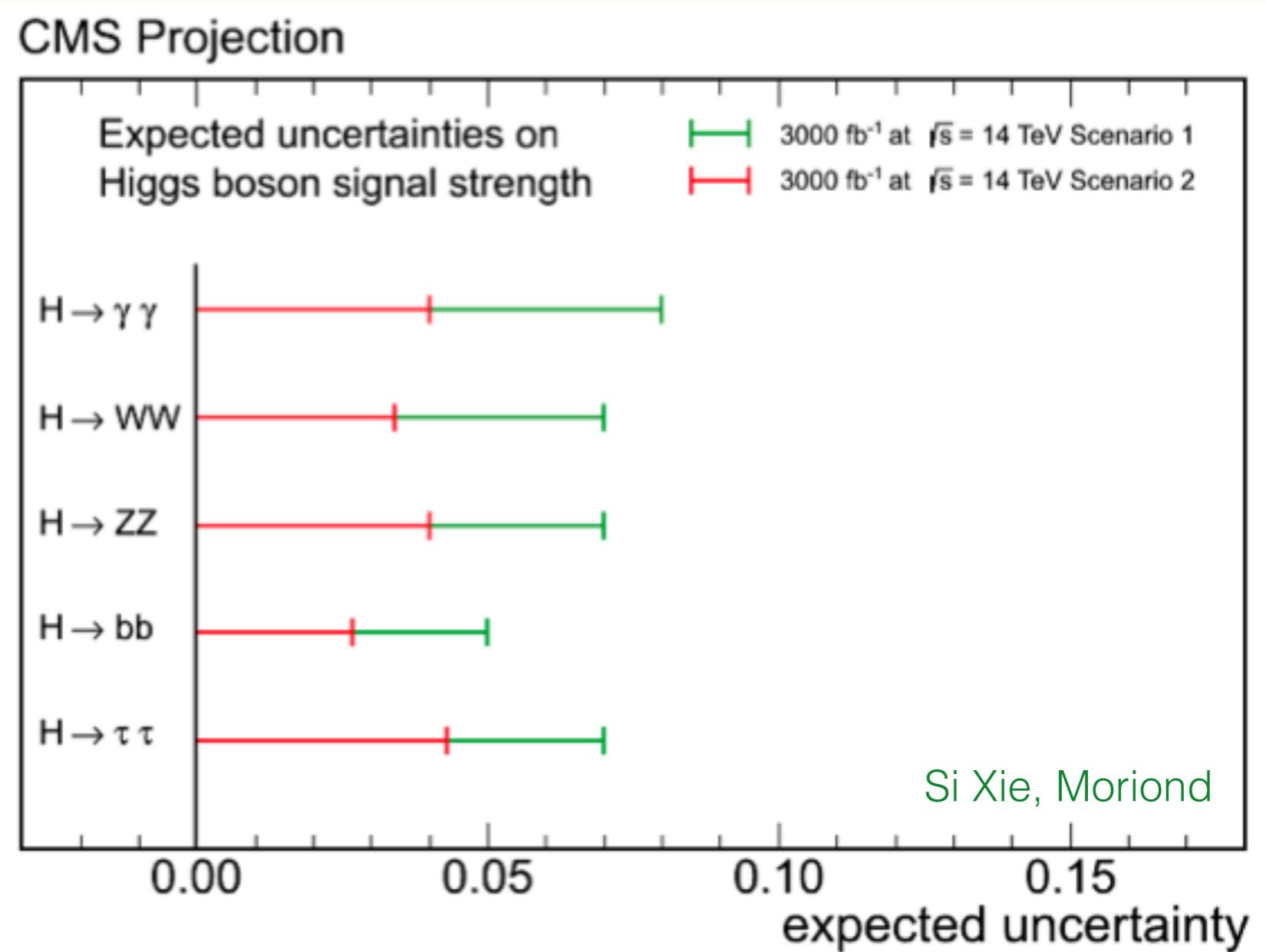


scenario 1:

use current
systematic
uncertainties

scenario 2:

assume theory
systematics improve by
50%,
scale exp. systematics by
luminosity



topics

not covered:

what's left?

- Higgs
- parton showers
- PDFs
- jets



topics

not covered:

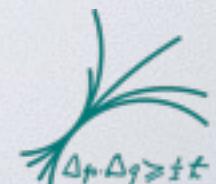
- Higgs
- parton showers
- PDFs
- jets

what's left?

- wishlist
- NNLO
- quark mass effects
- scale choices (at $N^x\text{LO}$)
- improvements to fixed order
(resummation, power corrections)
- EW corrections
- photons
- EFT \otimes NLO QCD
- new methods



- available processes
 - available in which form? (public/private program, grids, Ntuples, ...)
 - differential?
 - decays?
 - parton shower?
- methods
 - NNLO IR subtraction schemes
 - unitarity-based methods at 2 loops
 - 2-loop master integrals with several mass scales
(quark mass effects, EW, mixed EW-QCD corrections, ...)
 - 4-dimensional instead of D-dim (various methods)



wishlist

to be updated

process	known (May 2016)		desired
$pp \rightarrow H$	σ	$N^3LO_{HEFT} + N^2LO_{QCD}\left(\frac{1}{m_t^6}\right)$	
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	$d\sigma$ $N^3LO_{HEFT} + N^2LO_{QCD}$
	$d\sigma$	$N^2LO_{HEFT} + NLO_{QCD} + PS$	$+ NLO_{EW} + N^{(1,1)}LO_{QCD \times EW}$
$pp \rightarrow H + j$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{HEFT}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{HEFT} + NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow H + 2j$	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{HEFT} + LO_{QCD}$	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{HEFT} + LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	$N^2LO_{QCD}(VBF^*)$	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD}(VBF) + NLO_{EW}(VBF)$
	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{EW}(VBF)$	
$pp \rightarrow H + 3j$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{HEFT}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow H + V$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{gg \rightarrow HV} + NLO_{EW}$
$pp \rightarrow HH$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{HEFT}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{HEFT} + NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	
$pp \rightarrow H + t\bar{t}$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow H + t/H + \bar{t}$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$

Table I.1: Precision wish list: Higgs boson final states

focus still is on “differential”, combination with EW, quark mass effects

process	known (May 2016)		desired
$pp \rightarrow V$	σ	$N^3LO_{QCD}(z \rightarrow 0)$	
	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $N^3LO_{QCD} + N^2LO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	$+ N^{(1,1)}LO_{QCD \times EW} + \text{decays}$
	$d\sigma$	$N^{(1,1)}LO_{QCD \times EW}$	
$pp \rightarrow VV'$	$d\sigma$	$N^2LO_{QCD} + \text{decays}$	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} + \text{decays}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow V + j$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} + \text{decays}$
$pp \rightarrow V + 2j$	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{QCD} + \text{decays}$	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} + \text{decays}$
	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{EW} + \text{decays}$	
$pp \rightarrow VV' + 2j$	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{QCD} + \text{decays}$	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} + \text{decays}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow VV'V''$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} + \text{decays}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
$pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma + j$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$

Table I.2: Precision wish list: Vector boson final states

focus is on “differential”, combination with EW, decays

wishlist

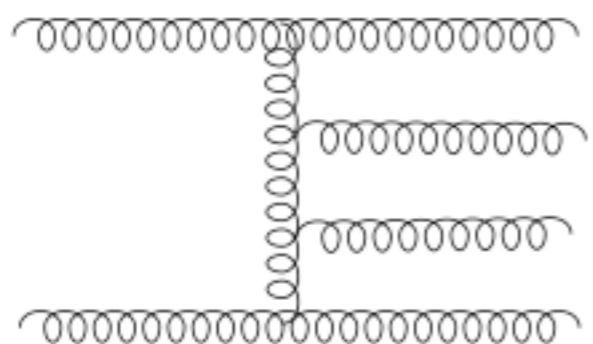
to be updated

process	known (May 2016)		desired
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} +$ decays
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + j$	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{QCD} +$ decays	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} +$ decays
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + 2j$	$d\sigma$	$NLO_{QCD} +$ on-shell decays	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} +$ decays
$pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + V$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} +$ decays
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow t/\bar{t}$	$d\sigma$	N^2LO_{QCD} (t-channel)	$d\sigma$ $N^2LO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW} +$ decays
$pp \rightarrow 2j$	$d\sigma$	$N^2LO_{QCD}(gg,qq)$	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow j + \gamma$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$
	$d\sigma$	NLO_{EW}	
$pp \rightarrow 3j$	$d\sigma$	NLO_{QCD}	$d\sigma$ $NLO_{QCD} + NLO_{EW}$

Table I.3: Precision wish list. top quark and jet final states

focus is on “differential”, combination with EW, decays

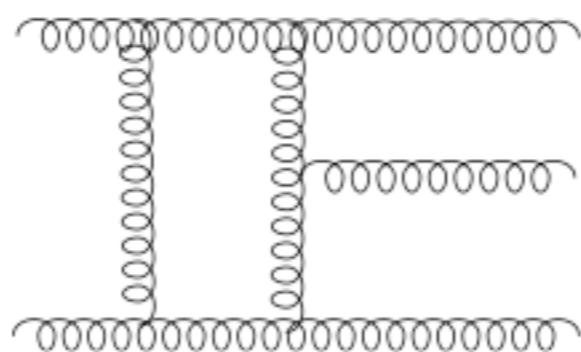
NNLO QCD corrections: building blocks



double real



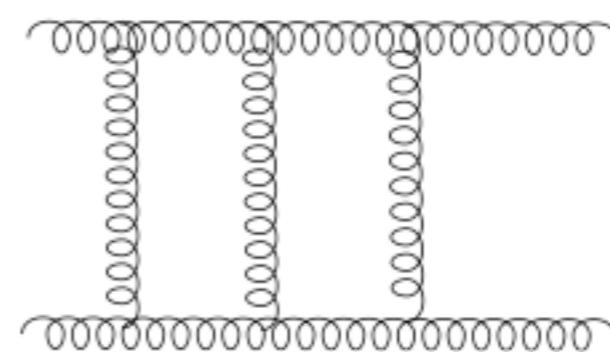
implicit IR poles (PS integration)



1-loop virtual
⊗ **single real**



explicit and implicit poles



2-loop virtual



explicit poles $1/\epsilon^{2L}$

bottlenecks: IR subtraction



harder with more massless particles
(intricate IR singularity structure)

two-loop integrals

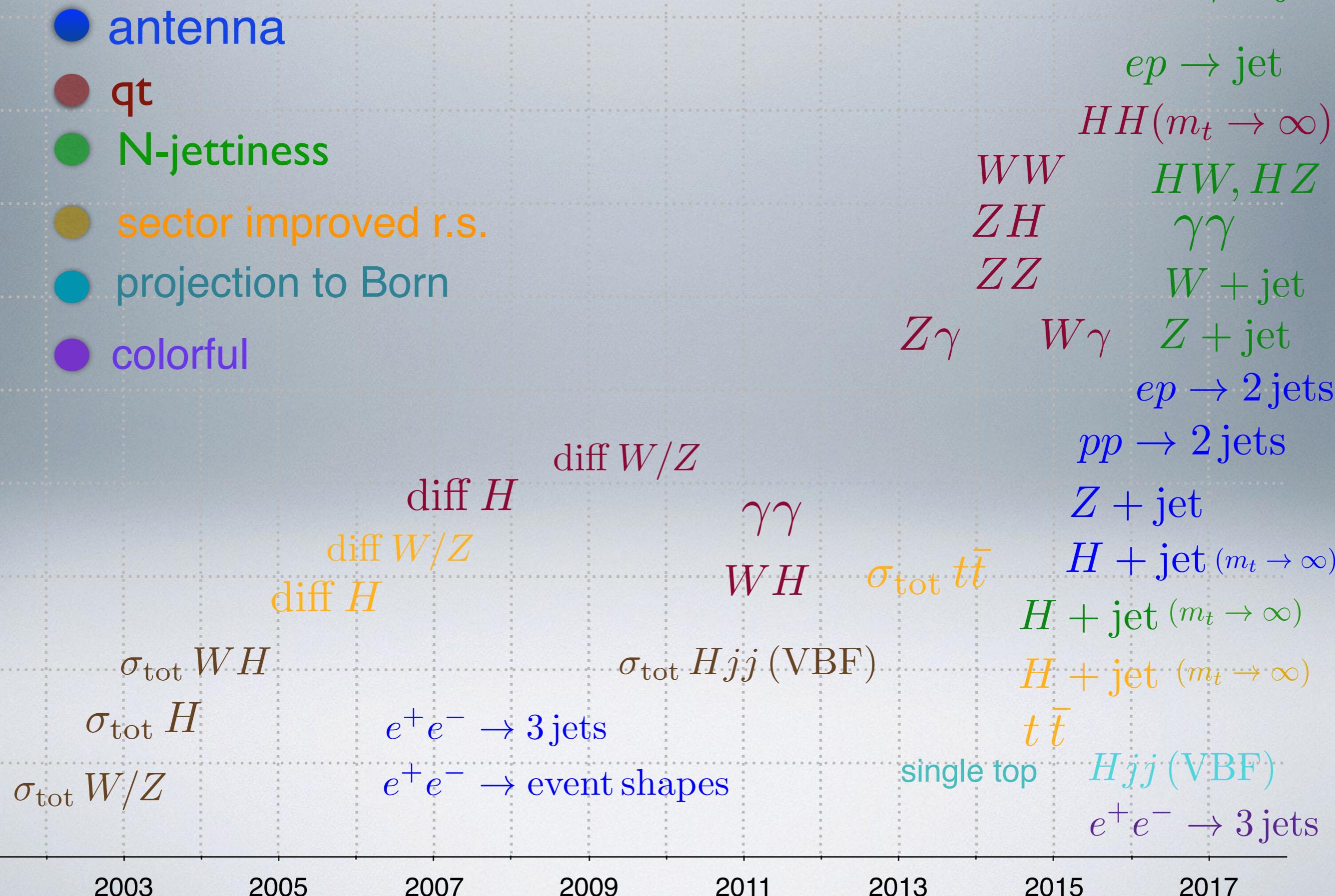


harder with more massive/off-shell particles
(more scales → more complicated
analytic structure)

NNLO real radiation subtraction methods

- **antenna subtraction** analytically integrated subtraction terms
[Gehrmann-DeRidder, Gehrmann, Glover '05]
- **qt “subtraction” slicing**, (colourless final states)
[Catani, Grazzini '07]
- **N-jettiness slicing**
[Gaunt, Stahlhofen, Tackmann, Walsh '15]
[Boughezal, Focke, Liu, Petriello '15]
- **sector-improved residue subtraction**
[Czakon, Heymes, Mitov '10; Czakon, Heymes '14] numerically integrated subtraction terms
[Boughezal et al. '11] [Caola, Melnikov, Röntsch '17]
- **projection to Born/ structure function approach** only special kinematics
[Goa, Li, Zhu '12] [Brucherseifer, Caola, Melnikov '14] [Cacciari, Dreyer, Karlberg, Salam, Zanderighi '15]
- **colorful** only final state colour
[Del Duca, Somogyi, Trocsanyi '05]

NNLO



topics at this workshop:

- pro's and con's of various subtraction schemes
(in particular in view of automation)

maybe tuned comparison for Drell-Yan?

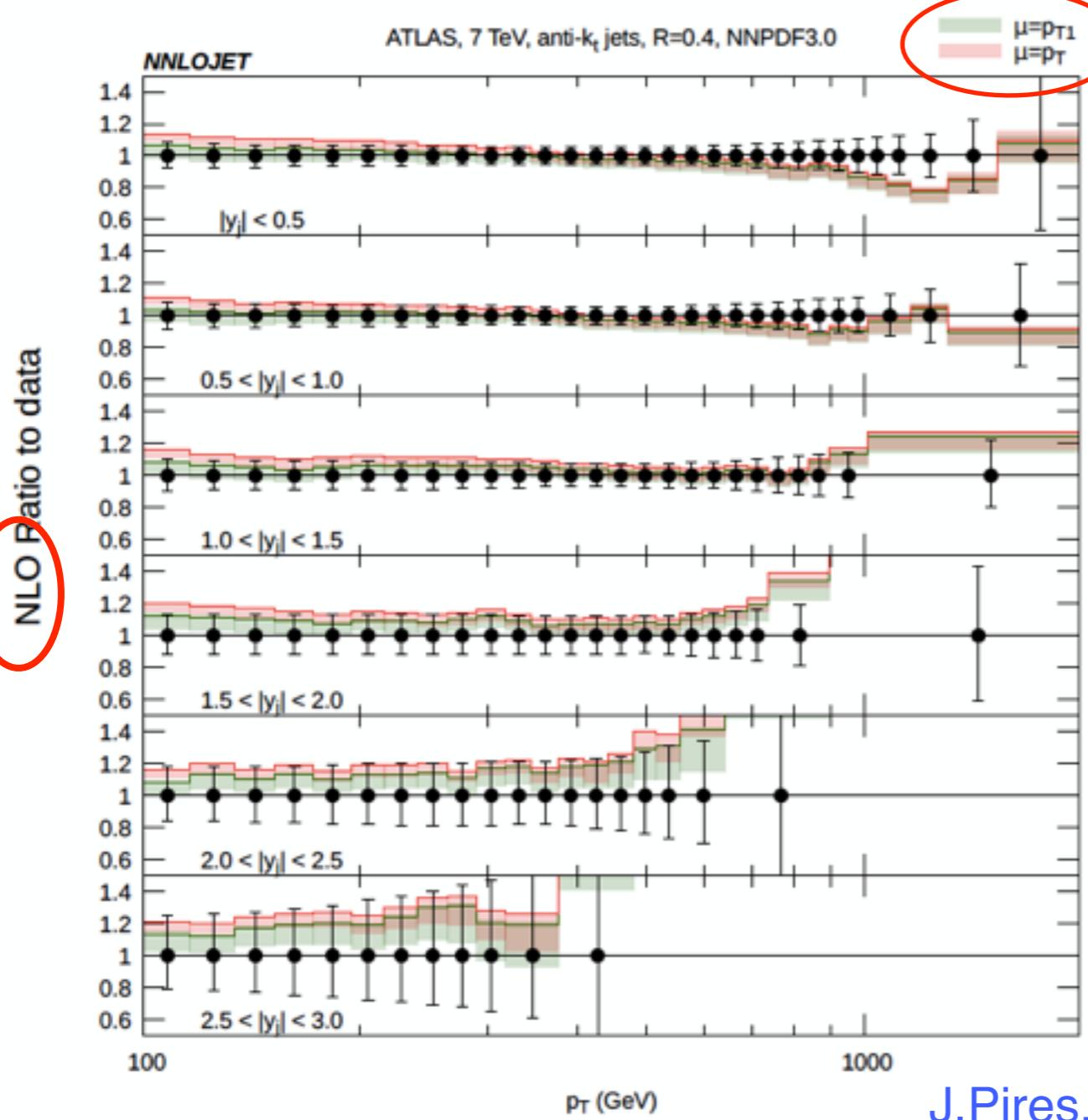
- how to make results available to non-authors
and allow for easy variation of scales and PDFs
(e.g. via grids, Ntuples)
- NNLO + parton shower

scale choices

$pp \rightarrow 2 \text{ jets available at NNLO}$

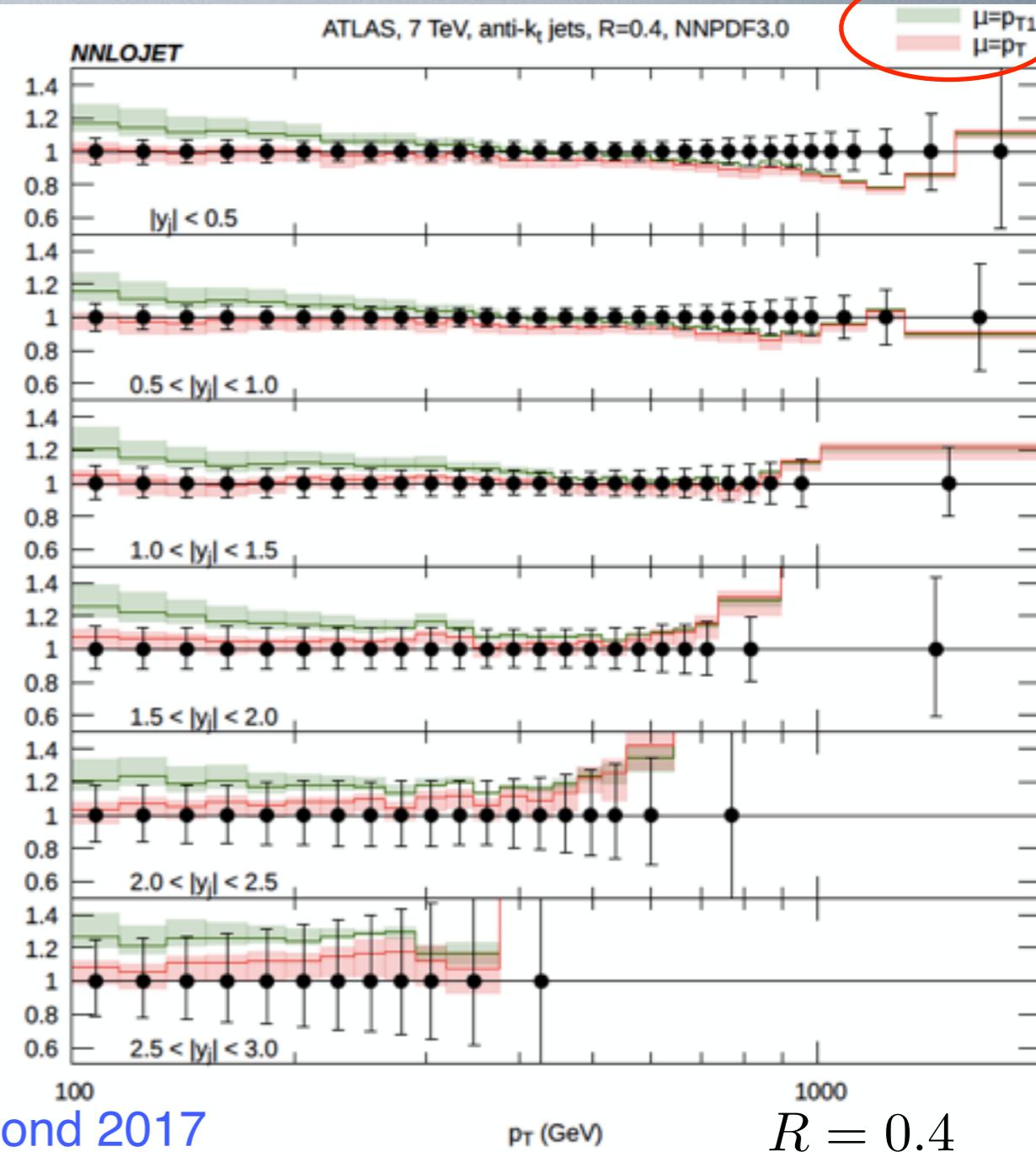
[Currie, Gehrmann-DeRidder, Gehrmann, Glover, Pires '14; Currie, Glover, Pires '16]

$\mu = p_{T1}$ leading jet pT



J.Pires, Moriond 2017

$\mu = p_T$ individual jet pT

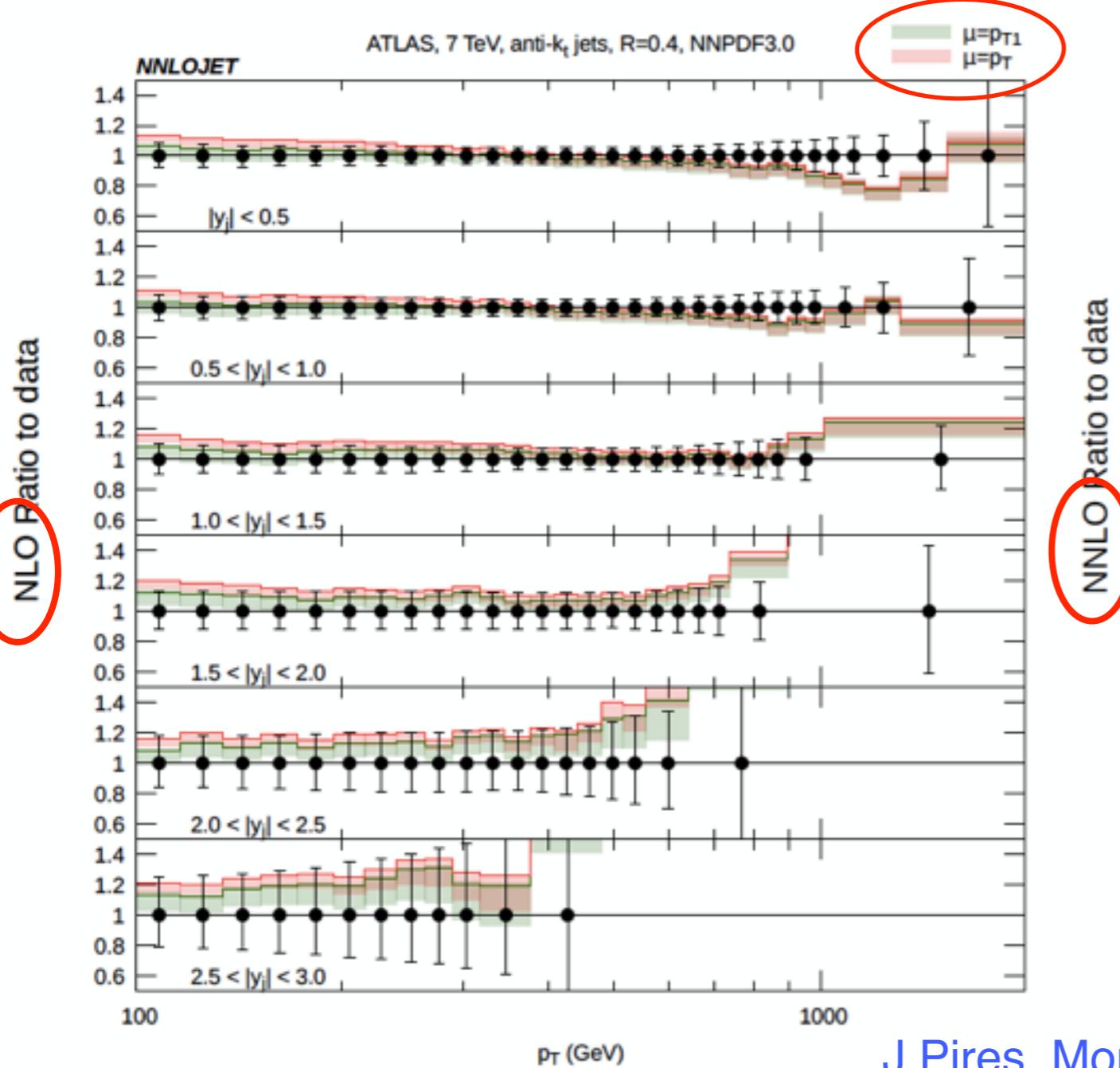


scale choices

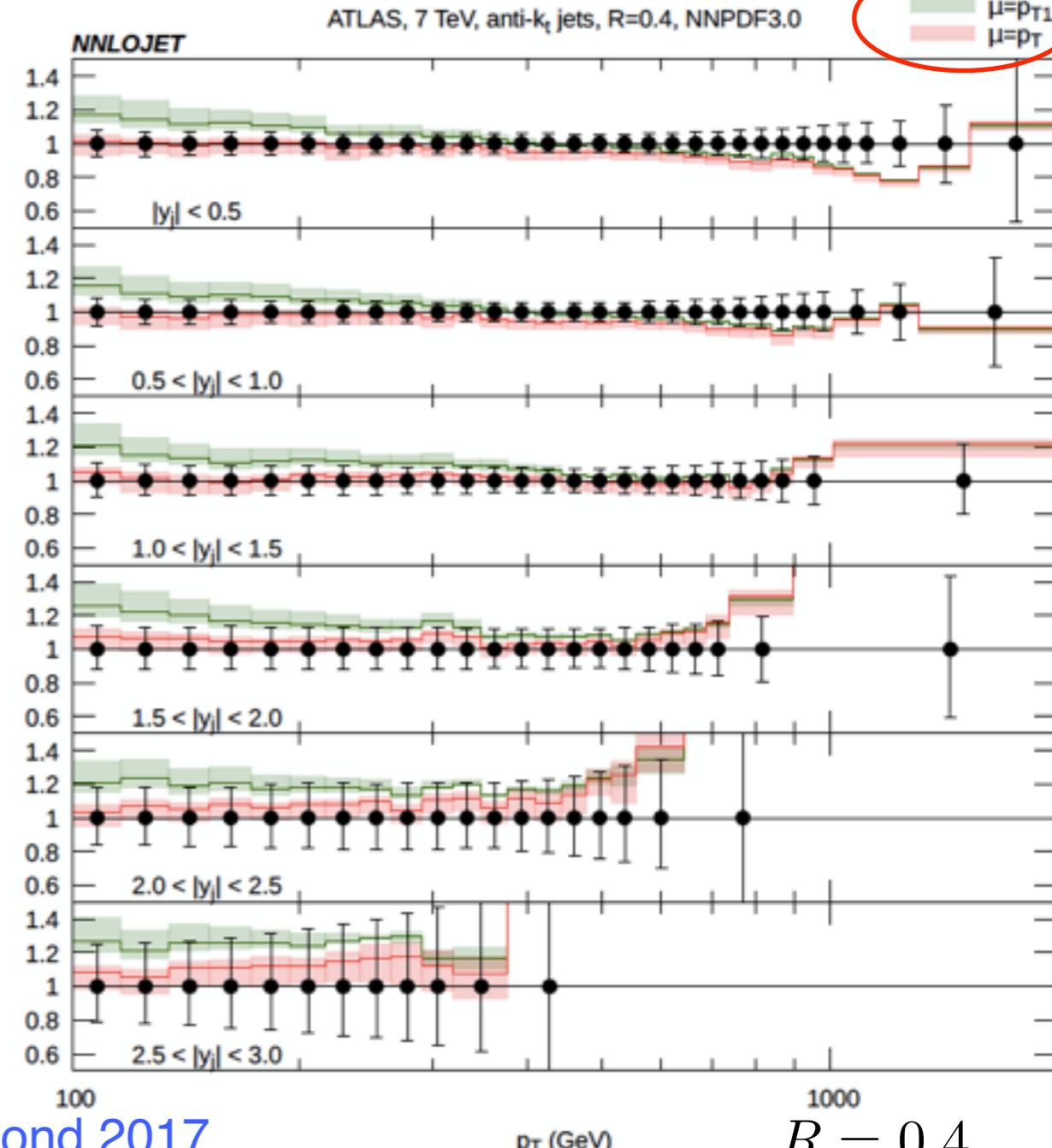
$pp \rightarrow 2 \text{ jets available at NNLO}$

[Currie, Gehrmann-DeRidder, Gehrmann, Glover, Pires '14; Currie, Glover, Pires '16]

$\mu = p_{T1}$ leading jet pT



$\mu = p_T$ individual jet pT



scale choice matters!

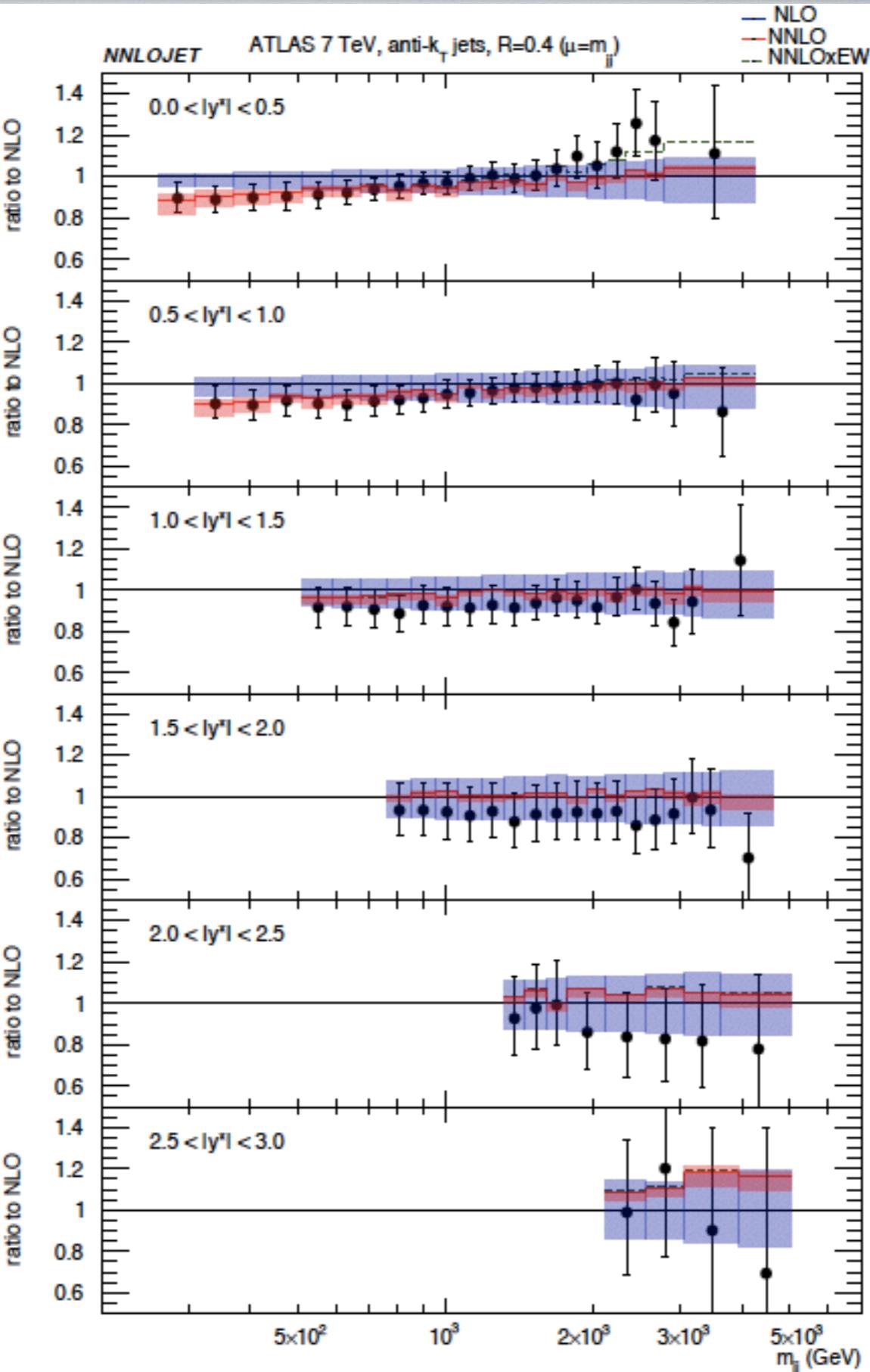
difference larger than scale uncertainty

J.Pires, Moriond 2017

$R = 0.4$

scale choices

$\mu = m_{jj}$



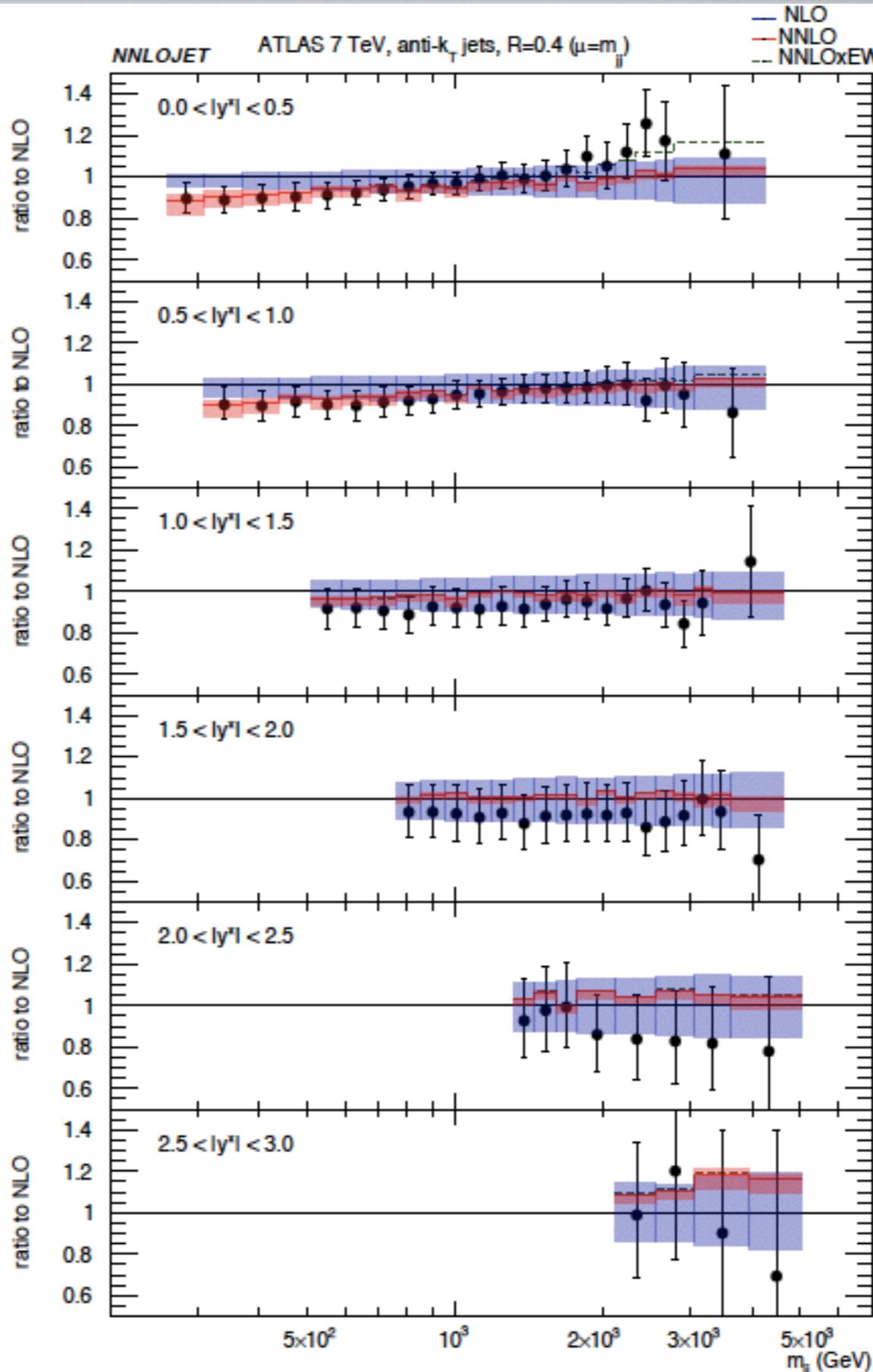
Currie, Gehrmann-DeRidder,
Gehrmann, Glover,
Huss, Pires '17



scale choices

$$\mu = m_{jj}$$

at NNLO:
scale uncertainty usually
small, therefore it is
important to assess the
systematic uncertainty
related to the choice of
the central scale!



Currie, Gehrmann-DeRidder,
Gehrmann, Glover,
Huss, Pires '17



improvements to fixed order

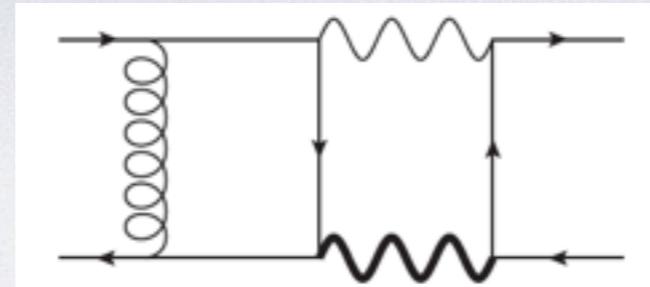
- include power corrections to improve N-jettiness method
- numerical evaluation of soft functions, beam functions
- analytic resummation vs. parton shower (comparisons)
- include leading NNLO EW effects via EW Sudakov factors
- • •



EW corrections

- aim: **complete automation at NLO**, incl. matching to parton showers
intense work within
Sherpa, Powheg, Herwig7 with OLPS Recola, OpenLoops, GoSam
and within MG5_aMC@NLO
recent results e.g.
dijet full NLO QCD+EW Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Pagani, Shao, Zaro '16
Z+j, Z+jj, W+j, ZZ, ttH Biedermann, Bräuer, Denner, Pellen, Schumann, Thompson '17
WW, ZZ, yZ (diboson including non-resonant) Kallweit, Lindert, Pozzorini, Schönherr '17
top pair NNLO QCD + NLO EW Czakon, Heymes, Mitov, Pagani, Tsinikos, Zaro '17
- mixed QCD-EW corrections

e.g. Drell-Yan



Bonciani, Di Vita, Mastrolia, Schubert '16;
von Manteuffel, Schabinger '17

- how to combine N(N)LO QCD with NLO EW
(additive, multiplicative)

more topics in overlap region to MC & tools

- top quark physics
 - off-shell effects
 - resonance aware matching

Jezo, Nason '15; Jezo, Lindert, Nason, Oleari, Pozzorini '16 (Powheg+OpenLoops bb4l)

Frederix, Frixione, Papanastasiou, Prestel, Torielli '16 (MG5_aMC@NLO single top)

- photons
 - how well does smooth cone isolation match experimental isolation
 - democratic clustering (photon as a QCD parton)
- see e.g. dijet full NLO QCD+EW Frederix, Frixione, Hirschi, Pagani, Shao, Zaro '16
- EFT \otimes NLO QCD

• • •



status multi-loop integrals/amplitudes

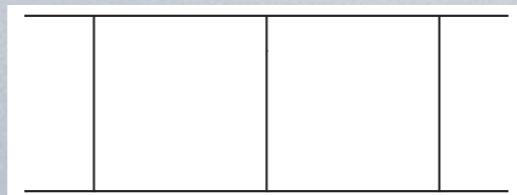


two-loop integrals/amplitudes

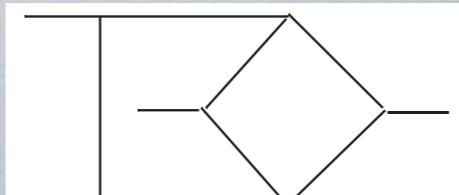
2-loop 4-point:

(black lines are massless)

- all massless:



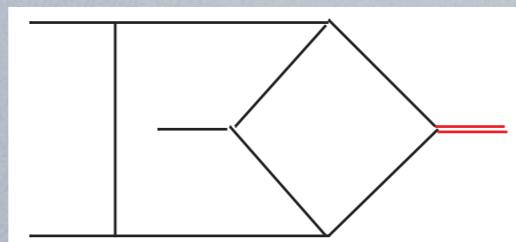
planar: Smirnov '99



non-planar: Tausk '99

- one massive leg:

e.g. pp to V+jet

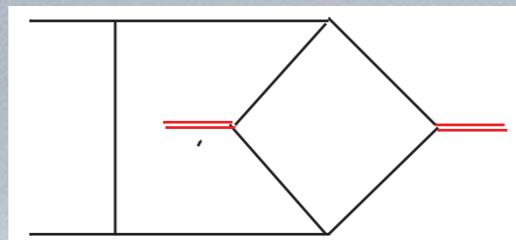


Gehrman and Remiddi '00-'02

Moch, Uwer, Weinzierl '02

- two massive legs:

e.g. pp to VV



Gehrman, Tancredi, Weihs '13

Gehrman, von Manteuffel, Tancredi, Weihs '14

Caola, Henn, Melnikov, Smirnov '14

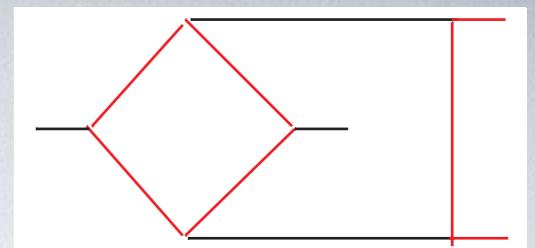
Papadopoulos, Tommasini, Wever '14

- massive propagators (also massive on-shell legs) e.g. $t\bar{t}$

Czakon '07 (**numerically**)

Bonciani, Ferroglia, Gehrman, von Manteuffel, Studerus '10, '13 (analytic, partial, tT)

Henn, Smirnov '13 (analytic, planar, Bhabha)

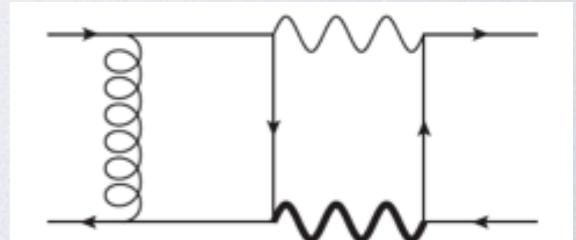


- massive propagators (one mass)

e.g. mixed QCD-EW corrections to Drell-Yan

Bonciani, Di Vita, Mastrolia, Schubert '16;

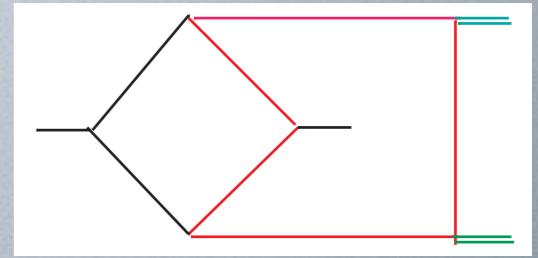
von Manteuffel, Schabinger '17



two-loop integrals/amplitudes

- massive propagators + massive legs with different mass (two additional mass scales) e.g. $gg \rightarrow HH$

Borowka, Greiner, GH, Jones, Kerner, Schlenk, Schubert, Zirke '16 **numerically**



- same number of scales e.g. H+jet:

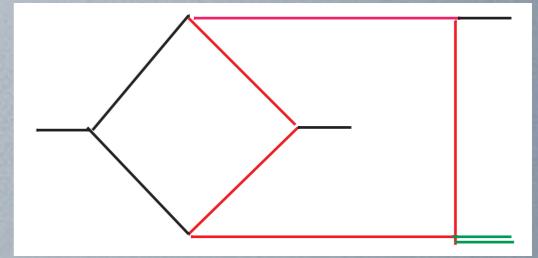
lots of work on elliptic functions, **some integrals still unknown**

Tancredi, Remiddi '16; Adams, Bogner, Weinzierl '15,'16

Bonciani, Del Duca, Henn, Frellesvig, Moriello, Smirnov '16

Tancredi, Primo '16,'17

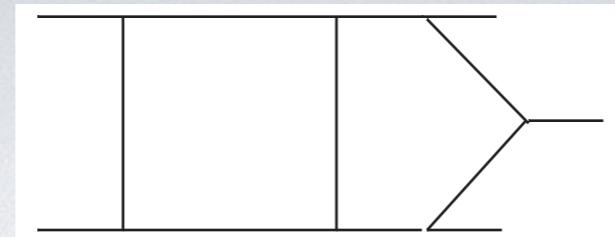
b-mass dependence: Melnikov, Tancredi, Wever '16,'17



2-loop 5-point:

- all massless, planar:

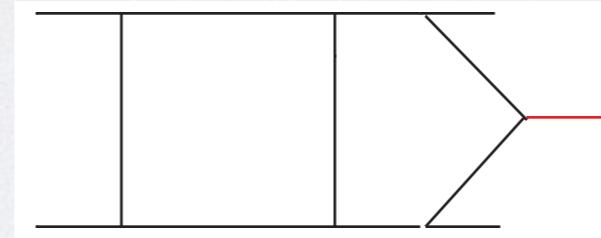
e.g. pp to 3jets



Gehrman, Henn, Lo Presti '15

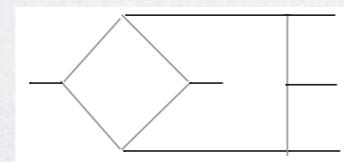
- one off-shell leg, planar:

e.g. pp to V+2jets



Papadopoulos, Tomassini, Wever '15

- non-planar still unknown



two-loop amplitudes

analytic results based on unitarity approach:

- 5-gluon all-plus helicity amplitude

Badger, Mogull, Ochirov, O'Connell '15; Badger, Mogull, Peraro'16

Gehrmann, Henn, Lo Presti '15

Dunbar, Perkins '16

- 6-gluon all-plus helicity amplitude

Dunbar, Jehu, Perkins '16

remarkable result based on numerical unitarity:

- 4-gluon amplitude (leading colour, all helicities)

Abreu, Febres Cordero, Ita, Jaquier, Page, Zeng '17

result known [Glover, Oleari, Tejeda-Yeomans '01; Bern De Freitas, Dixon '02]

but method seems suitable for automation
(similar to what caused the “NLO revolution”) ?



Les Houches 2013



Les Houches 2015



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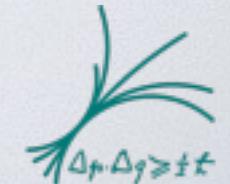
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Les Houches 2017?



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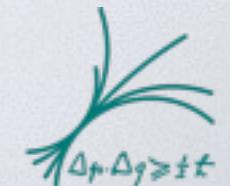
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