

Session 2: Tools & MC

BSM modelling and interpretation: summary

Conveners:

Andy Buckley, University of Glasgow

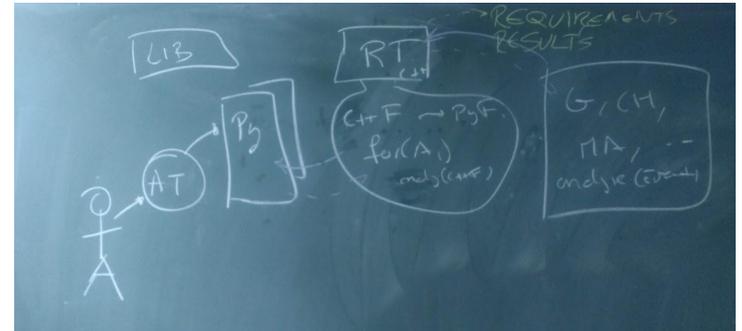
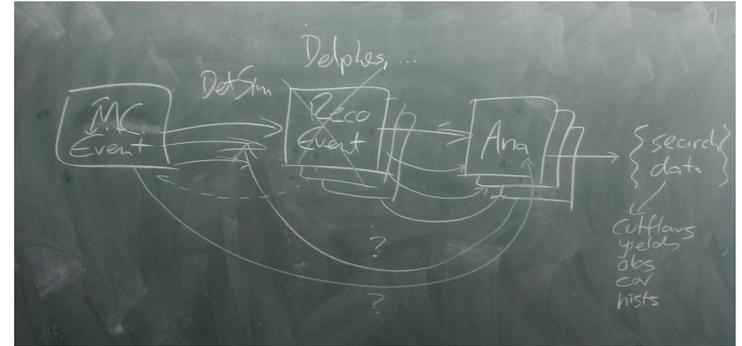
Benjamin Fuks, LPTHE / Sorbonne Université

Les Houches BSM, 28 June 2019

BSM tools ~~& MC~~

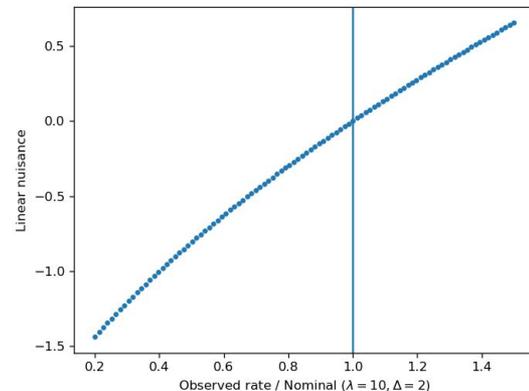
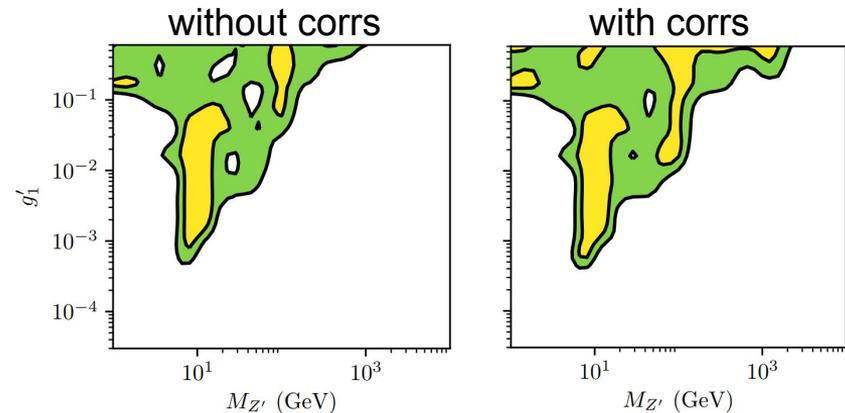
- ❖ As predicted, activity focused on **application and refinement of tools**... not really BSM MC, since **toolchain is very mature**
- ❖ **Main project areas:**
 - Using public bin-correlation data
 - ~First search+measurement combinations
 - Recasting folded dilepton search (interference)
 - Identifying best signal region combinations
 - Comparing recast toolkits (LH2017 lives!)
 - Plotting ~~world domination~~ a common analysis framework

+ LLP and analysis language status discussions
+ reinterpretation status review: [Overleaf link](#)



Building & using likelihoods

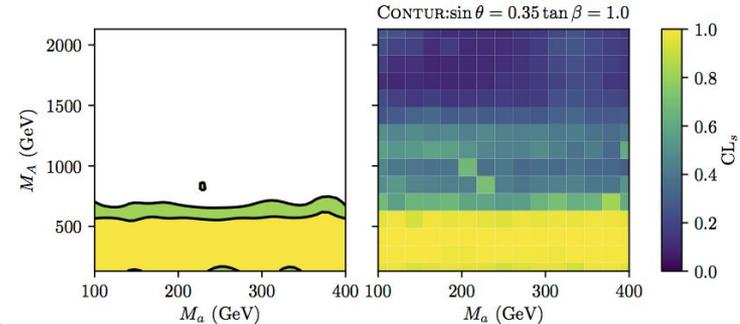
- ❖ Second-order (i.e. covariance) likelihood correlations available for many analyses
⇒ measurements *and* searches
- ❖ Now learning to use them **efficiently**
- ❖ **HepData & Rivet data format enhanced to pass info: now used “automatically” by Contur:**
- ❖ **Gambit** also learning: likelihood profiling for better convergence, SL analytics → better guesses:
- ❖ **Populating SRs also problematic: discussions on dynamic aggregation, fit regularisation, MC biasing**



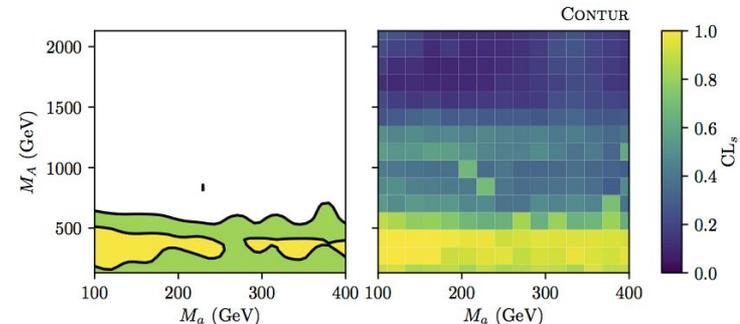
BSM limits from “SM” measurements

- ❖ Again a lot of interest in testing BSM models vs the Rivet/Contur measurement collection
- ❖ Testing vs. light pseudoscalar
- ❖ $h \rightarrow WW$ apparent sensitivity to 2HDM+pseudoscalar DM model flagged **b-tag veto issues**. Still learning details about how to make analyses interpretable
- ❖ Correlations set to make many changes... with care
- ❖ More studies ongoing: tttt, compressed SUSY, ...

Butterworth, Kar, Pani, Van Beekveld, Yallup, ...

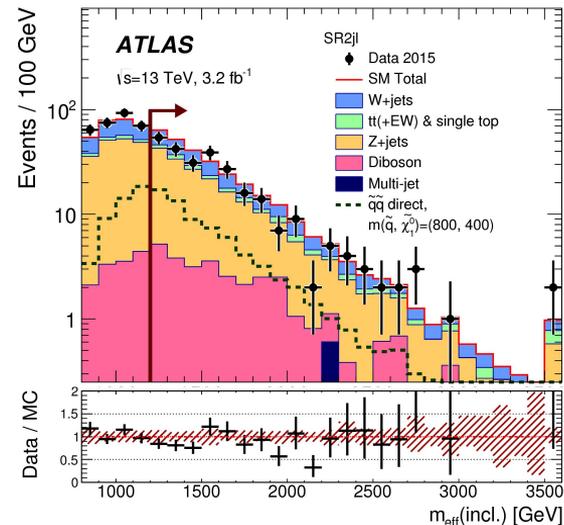
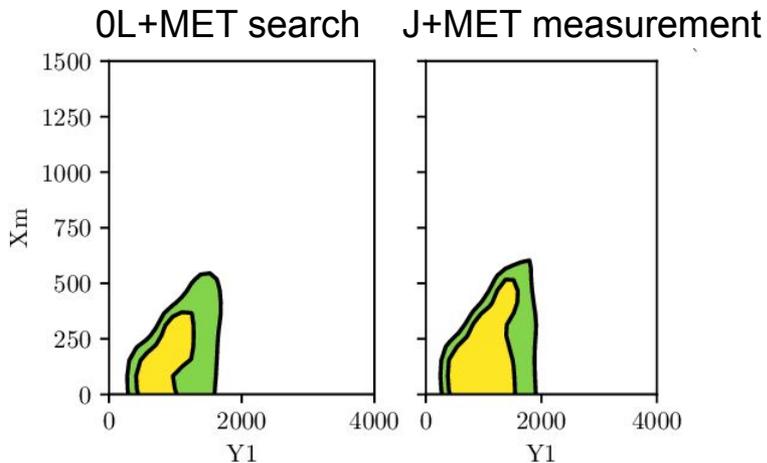


With CMS $H \rightarrow WW$ (above) and without (below), though other analyses may have same issue



Search/measurement combination

- ❖ First steps to combine search results (and control data) with measurements in Contur likelihoods
- ❖ **ATLAS 3/fb 0-lepton jet+MET SUSY** ([HepData](#))
7 SRs, and differential m_{eff} data for each!
Try 100% corr systematics, vs. unfolded MET+jets

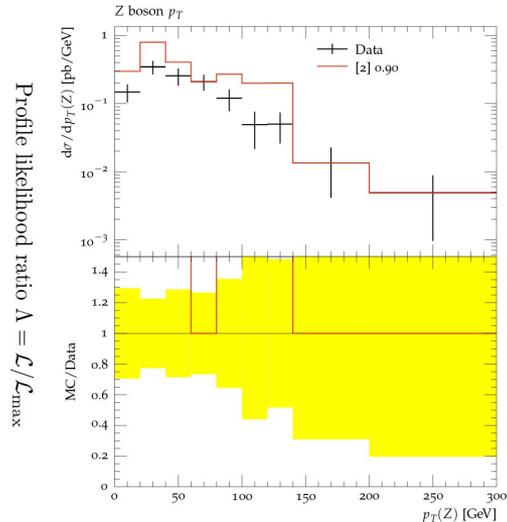
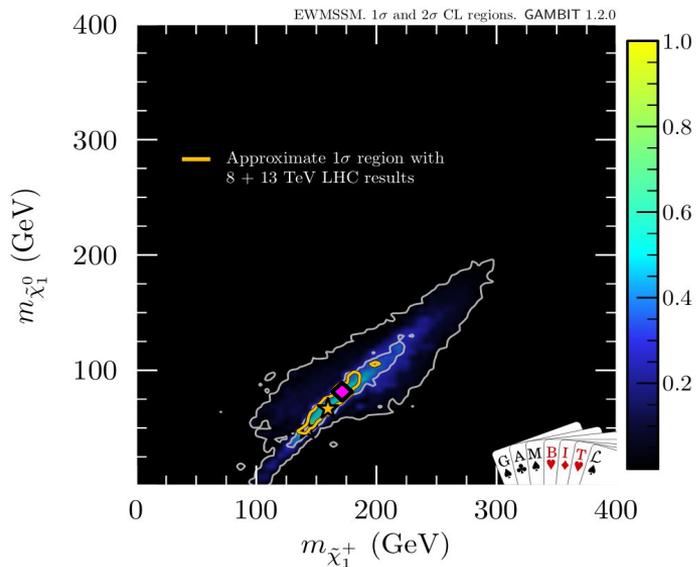


- ❖ **Compatible reach to measurement.**
Update to 36/fb measurement.
How about some corr data, ATLAS? 😊

Search/measurement complementarity

Parameter	#5 Best fit	#6 Heavy winos
$M_1(Q)$	-69.1 GeV	89.6 GeV
$M_2(Q)$	162.8 GeV	348.0 GeV
$\mu(Q)$	281.7 GeV	-173.2 GeV
$\tan\beta(m_Z)$	52.7	30.0
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0}$	67.3 GeV	83.2 GeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0}$	158.9 GeV	174.7 GeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_3^0}$	299.0 GeV	188.9 GeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_4^0}$	315.7 GeV	392.4 GeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm}$	159.4 GeV	171.3 GeV
$m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^\pm}$	319.5 GeV	392.8 GeV

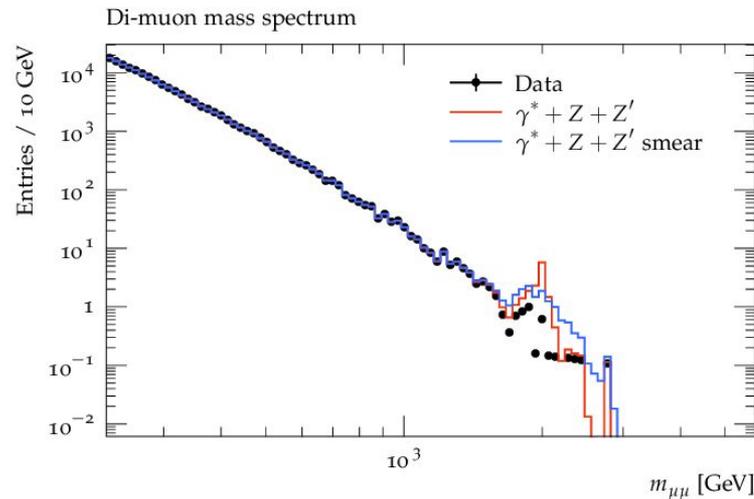
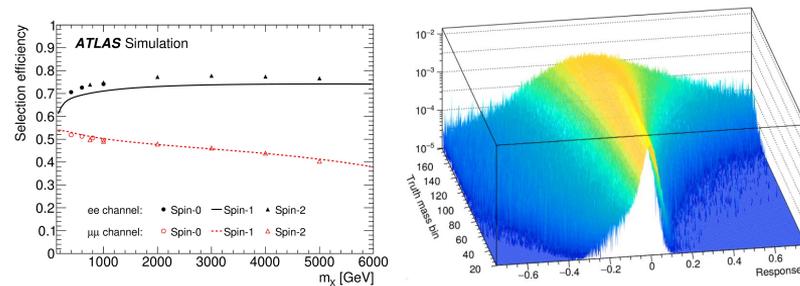
- Testing two benchmark points from GAMBIT EW-MSSM fit vs CONTUR measurements, and also some minimally-fine-tuned scenarios from arXiv:1906.10706
- Low-mass EWinos & large mass splittings
→ enhanced production of on-shell gauge bosons



- Looks like measurements *can* constrain the param region preferred by the search results
- Motivates connecting CONTUR to GAMBIT for global fits. Work started...

Dilepton mass spectrum reinterpretation

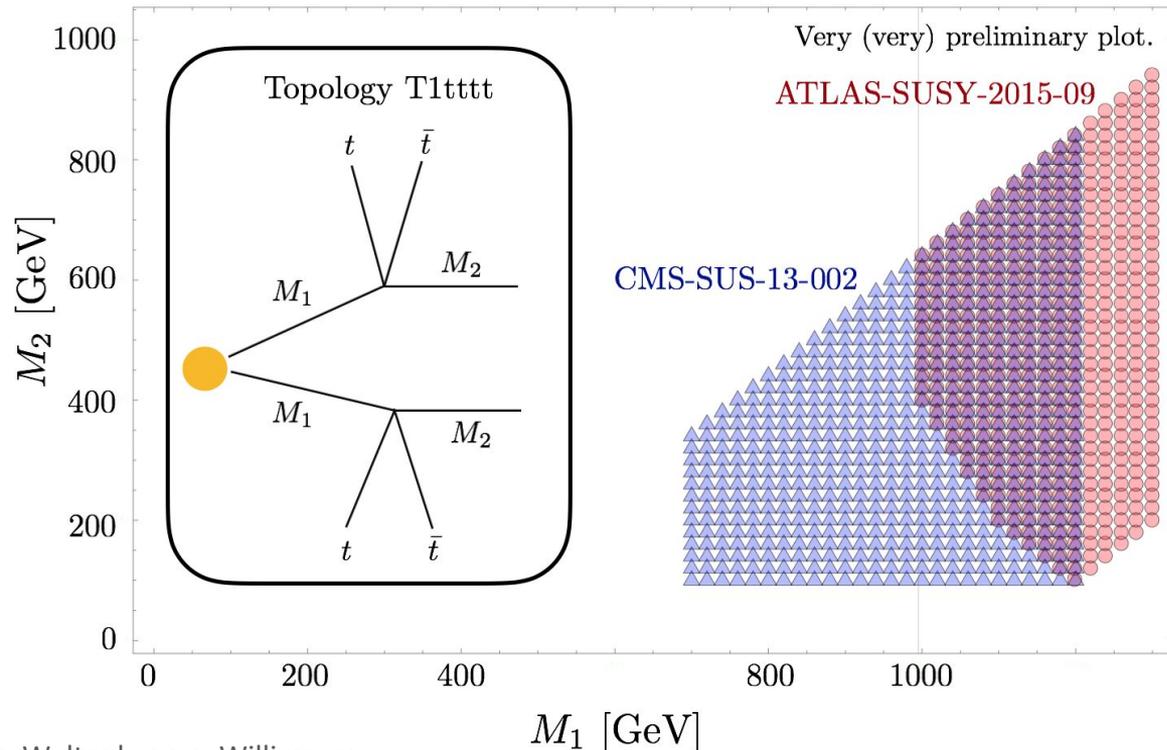
- ❖ No 13 TeV DY yet: gap in current measurement reach wrt searches
- ❖ But ATLAS 13 TeV full 140/fb dilepton resonance search publishes fine-binned mass spectra and detailed smearing info
- ❖ Rivet code written: analysis simple, smearing functions less so! Feedback 😊
- ❖ Planned: use in Contur LQ/[TFHM](#) limits, and study of limit sensitivity enhancement via the interference dip



Analysis orthogonality

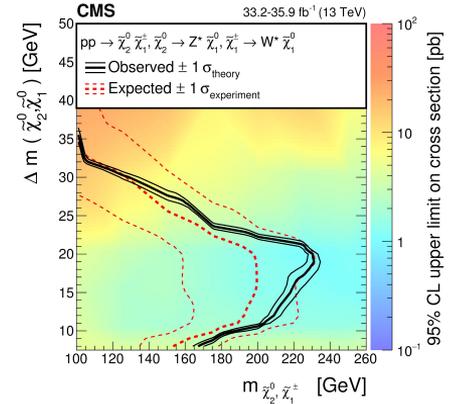
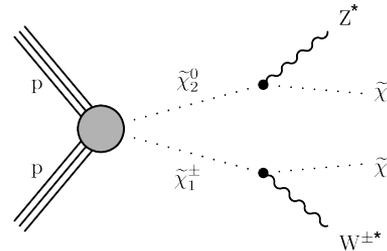
How much do searches overlap? Hard to determine at scale → try statistical approach

- ❖ **SModels**
→ Mass ranges for topologies in all SRs
- ❖ **MA5**
→ hacked v1.8 to provide per-event SR-fill info
- ❖ **Bootstrap method**
→ SR correlations



Collider recast framework comparisons

- ❖ **Aim:** verify tool approaches equally valid; inform future developments...
- ❖ MA5, CheckMATE, Gambit, Rivet, ADL
- ❖ Comparison on CMS SUS-16-048 paper
Soft leptons → custom efficiencies
- ❖ First results in on benchmark point; refinements and tests on more benchmarks, SRs, and ATLAS soft-lepton to come

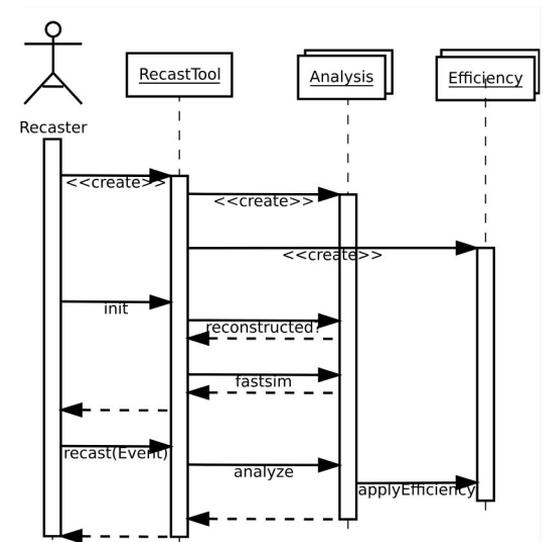
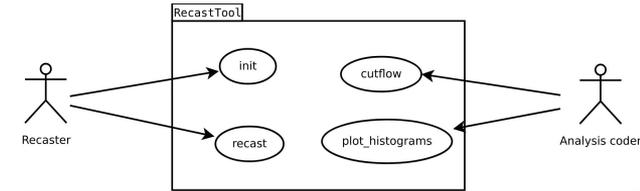


CUT FLOW: CMS_13TeV_2LEPsoft_36invfb

	CUT,	SCALED	GAMBIT/CMS
	All events,	172004	1.00000
2 μ 's with $p_T < 30$ GeV,		280.023	1.15378
μ 's oppositely charged,		237.366	1.08634
$p_T(\mu) > 3$ GeV,		233.237	1.09091
$m(\mu\mu) \in [4,50]$ GeV,		185.764	1.7983
$m(\mu\mu)$ veto $[9,10.5]$ GeV,		185.764	1.81765
$125 < p_{\text{miss}}^T < 200$ GeV,		15.1364	1.54453
Trigger. Implemented as efficiency,		9.83863	1.78884
ISR jet,		9.39142	1.77197
$H_T > 100$ GeV,		9.39142	2.29059
$0.6 < p_{\text{miss}}^T/H_T < 1.4$,		3.57768	0.96694
b-tag veto,		2.23605	0.74535
$m(\tau\tau)$ veto,		1.78884	0.66253
$m(\mu_x, p_{\text{miss}}^T)$, $x = 1, 2 < 70$ GeV,		1.78884	0.81311

Universal recast interface

- ❖ Enthusiasm among toolkit developers to join forces
MA5, CheckMATE, Gambit, Rivet; ADL interest
- ❖ Single “industry standard” code, with best ideas from each: **unambiguous target for experiments**
Ambitious but do-able!
- ❖ Several discussions to establish core ideas: separation of truth from reco events via analysis declarations,
Python-based analyses, parallel C++ access
- ❖ Design: [Google doc for brainstorming](#)
Code: <https://gitlab.com/lhrecast/unicast>
(naming competition open, see wiki!!)

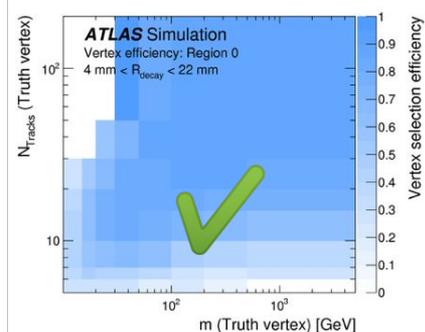
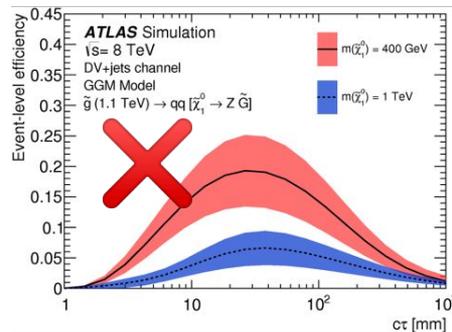


Long-lived particle searches

❖ Long-lived leptons in MA5, Delphes 3.4.2

Also see last Les Houches proceedings for independent recast of this search.

LLPs from the start in universal code

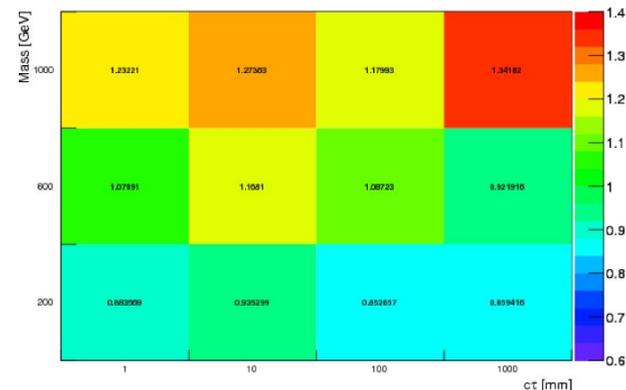


❖ Recasting with displaced jets: ~~open problem~~

See <https://github.com/llprecasting/castingCodes> for examples. This is a repository set up for collecting people's ad hoc recasting codes. (Please contribute!)

❖ Recommendations/requests to experiments:

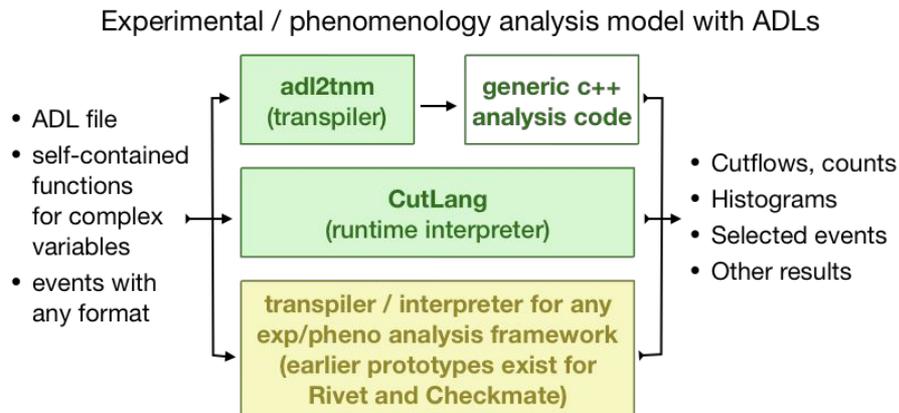
- Object-level, not event-level efficiencies
- Report #fullsim/#effs test for each SR



CMS 8 TeV displaced lepton search

Analysis description languages

- ❖ Effort from LH2015 to develop a domain-specific language for LHC data analyses
- ❖ Parsers and external discussions now, see [wiki](#) for links.
- ❖ Included in the recast tool comparison
- ❖ Using ADL cut descriptions to determine analysis overlap regions non-statistically. Target quick checks for analysis design.



Summary

- ❖ **Lots of activity in figuring out how best to use what we've got available.** Tools and data publication all maturing ⇒ lots of potential for exploitation
- ❖ **Use of correlations and combined measurements + searches particularly active.** The “two cultures” look set to meet in the middle: good!
- ❖ **It's time for a single community recast code:** important “negotiations” this week. Now coding time...
- ❖ *Another great week at LH! Thanks to all who participated: you were a pleasure to convene.*
- ❖ **It's not over yet** 😊

